City or Village Vocabulary

Vocabulary Words

1. Ancient

- **Phonetics:** /ˈeɪnʃənt/
- **Definition:** A place that has a long history.
- **Example:**
  - *Athens is an ancient city.*

2. Bustling

- **Phonetics:** /ˈbʌsəlɪŋ/
- **Definition:** A crowded, busy place.
- **Examples:**
  - *Tehran is a busy, bustling city.*
  - *The flower market was bustling with shoppers.*

3. Fascinating

- **Phonetics:** /ˈfæsəneɪtɪŋ/
- **Definition:** Very interesting; جذاب و فوقالعاده
- **Examples:**
  - *New York is a fascinating place to live.*
  - *I found him fascinating.*

4. Lively

- **Phonetics:** /ˈlaɪvli/
- **Definition:** A place with lots of things going on; با روح و نشاط
- **Example:**
  - *Anzali is a lively city. You can see the people having fun late at night.*

5. Picturesque

- **Phonetics:** /ˌpɪktʃəˈresk/
- **Definition:** Pretty and interesting in an old-fashioned way.
- **Example:**
  - *Isfahan is a picturesque and lively city.*

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6. Welcoming

- **Phonetics:** /ˈwelkəmɪŋ/
- **Definition:** Friendly when you arrive in a place.
- **Example:**
  - *People in Shiraz were welcoming when we were there.*

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7. Cosmopolitan

- **Phonetics:** /ˌkɑːz.məˈpɑː.lɪ.ṭən/
- **Definition:** A place that has people from many different parts of the world.
- **Example:**
  - *Karaj is well known for being a cosmopolitan city.*

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8. Polluted

- **Phonetics:** /pəˈluːtɪd/
- **Definition:** Dirty or contaminated.
- **Example:**
  - *Tehran's weather is absolutely polluted.*

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9. Populated

- **Phonetics:** /ˈpɑː.pjə.leɪ.ṭɪd/
- **Definition:** With a lot of people living in it.
- **Examples:**
  - *Tehran has the most population in the country.*
  - *Tehran is heavily populated.*

Useful Expressions

The city is located in …

- **Usage:** To specify the geographic location of a city.
- **Example:**
  - *Tehran is located in the north of Iran.*

It is well known for …

- **Usage:** To highlight a notable feature or reputation.
- **Example:**
  - *Shiraz is well known for its wonderful history.*

Environmental problems

- **Usage:** To discuss issues such as air pollution or waste management.
- **Example:**
  - *Tehran is facing many environmental problems such as air pollution.*

Population

- **Definition:** The number of people who live in a city or country.
- **Note:** Often discussed along with issues like overcrowding or public services.

Peace and quiet

- **Definition:** A calm, stress-free environment.
- **Example:**
  - *All I want is some peace and quiet.*
  - *You get peace and quiet in the village.*

Public transport

- **Definition:** Systems such as buses, trains, and subways that provide shared transportation.
- **Examples:**
  - *The public transport in Tehran is terrible.*
  - *There isn't any public transport in the village.*

Nightlife

- **Definition:** Entertainment and social activities available in the evening.
- **Examples:**
  - *The hotel is only a five-minute walk from both the beach and the nightlife.*
  - *There isn't much nightlife in the village.*

You get …

- **Usage:** A phrase used to say that something exists or is available in a particular place.
- **Example:**
  - *You get wonderful nightlife in Tehran.*

Fresh air

- **Definition:** Clean air outside of buildings or urban areas.
- **Example:**
  - *Let's open the windows and have some fresh air.*

Produce (noun)

- **Definition:** Food or other items that have been grown or produced, typically on a farm, for sale.
- **Example:**
  - *Fresh local produce can help you stay healthy.*

Exercises

1-Complete the sentences below by filling in the blanks with the correct vocabulary word or expression from the lesson.

Athens is an _____ city with a rich cultural heritage.

The downtown market was _____ with shoppers and street performers.

New York is truly _____—there's always something interesting happening.

Anzali is a _____ city where life pulses throughout the day.

Isfahan is both _____ and lively, giving it a unique charm.

The locals in Shiraz are extremely _____, making visitors feel at home.

Karaj is considered _____ because of its diverse population.

Unfortunately, Tehran is becoming increasingly _____ due to heavy traffic and industry.

Many feel that Tehran is one of the most _____ cities in the region.

2-Choose the correct answer.

1-Which word means "a place that has a long history"?

A. Bustling

B. Ancient

C. Cosmopolitan

D. Polluted

2-Which word best describes "a crowded, busy place"?

A. Picturesque

B. Fascinating

C. Bustling

D. Welcoming

3-Which word is defined as "pretty and interesting in an old-fashioned way"?

A. Lively

B. Ancient

C. Picturesque

D. Populated

4-If a city is described as "dirty or contaminated," which word would you use?

A. Polluted

B. Cosmopolitan

C. Welcoming

D. Fascinating

5-Which vocabulary word means "friendly when you arrive in a place"?

A. Ancient

B. Populated

C. Bustling

D. Welcoming

6-Which word describes a place with many people living in it?

A. Populated

B. Bustling

C. Lively

D. Picturesque

7-Which of the following expressions is used to indicate the location of a city?

A. "It is well known for…"

B. "You get…"

C. "The city is located in…"

D. "Public transport"

8-Which expression would you use to emphasize a city's notable feature or reputation?

A. "Fresh air"

B. "Environmental problems"

C. "It is well known for…"

D. "Peace and quiet"

3-Think about the following questions and try to speak about them.

1-Can you describe a city or village you've visited that you found particularly fascinating or picturesque? What made it so special?

2-Do you prefer to live in a bustling, lively city or a quiet village with fresh air? Why?

3-What are some of the environmental problems that cities like Tehran face? How does pollution affect daily life in heavily populated areas?

4-In your opinion, what makes a city cosmopolitan? Can you name a cosmopolitan city you've visited or would like to visit, and explain why?

5-Do you think ancient cities are more interesting than modern cities? Why or why not? Can you give an example of an ancient city that is still bustling today?

Answer key

1-Fill in the blanks:

Athens is an **ancient** city with a rich cultural heritage.

The downtown market was **bustling** with shoppers and street performers.

New York is truly **fascinating**—there's always something interesting happening.

Anzali is a **lively** city where life pulses throughout the day.

Isfahan is both **picturesque** and lively, giving it a unique charm.

The locals in Shiraz are extremely **welcoming**, making visitors feel at home.

Karaj is considered **cosmopolitan** because of its diverse population.

Unfortunately, Tehran is becoming increasingly **polluted** due to heavy traffic and industry.

Many feel that Tehran is one of the most **populated** cities in the region.

2-Multiple choice questions.

1. B. Ancient

2. C. Bustling

3. C. Picturesque

4. A. Polluted

5. D. Welcoming

6. A. Populated

7. C. "The city is located in…"

8. C. "It is well known for…"